## Environmental disasters and mental health



university of saskatchewan Western College of Veterinary Medicine wcvm.usask.ca

In the weeks after a traumatic event, it's common to experience symptoms of acute stress. Sometimes these symptoms persist for a few days or up to a month.

#### Causes include ...

Death, threat of death to oneself or others, threat of serious injury to oneself or others, threat to the physical integrity of oneself or others.

#### Who is at risk?

- Anyone exposed to a traumatic event (such as a wildfire, mass incident and herd death)
- Someone who has experienced, witnessed or been confronted with a traumatic event in the past
- Personal history of PTSD, acute stress disorder or other mental health concerns

#### **Common symptoms**

- Feeling numb, detached, or being emotionally unresponsive
- Reduced awareness of your surroundings or if your environment feels strange or unreal
- Feeling like you are reliving the event
- Having recurring images, thoughts, nightmares, illusions or flashbacks
- Avoiding people, conversations, places, objects and activities that remind you of the event
- Trouble sleeping, being irritable, difficulty concentrating
- · Being constantly tense or on guard

# If you are worried about someone, here are some opening statements to offer support.

#### CONNECT

"This situation has been just (awful, horrible, shocking, terrifying)."

#### EMPATHIZE

"It makes sense that you're feeling the way you are, given everything that has happened."

#### ELICIT

"What changes have you noticed about yourself since this has happened?"

#### REFLECT

"Sounds like you're not sure how to manage all of this."

#### NORMALIZE

"Seems to me that just about anybody who's had to go through this might need a hand."

#### OFFER

"How about I leave you a list of people you could contact if you needed someone to talk to, just in case you ever wanted it?"

### **NEED HELP?**

#### THE HEALTHLINE | 811

24 hours a day, seven days a week, staffed by health professionals who can provide good guidance and support.

#### FARM STRESS LINE | 1-800-667-4442

24 hours a day, seven days a week, providing confidential crisis telephone counselling, support and referral information to individuals, youth and families living on the farm or in rural areas.

#### VETERINARY SOCIAL WORK, WCVM | 306-966-2852

Providing information and referral support to individuals needing mental health support.

#### 211 SASKATCHEWAN

24 hours a day, seven days a week, Providing access to a database of over 6,000 community, social, nonclinical health, and government services across Saskatchewan.